**UNIT 11**

**GRAMMAR POINTS**

1. **THE PARTICIPLES & PARTICIPIAL PHRASES : (Phân từ và cụm phân từ)**

Có 2 loại phân từ trong tiếng Anh : hiện tại phân từ & quá khứ phân từ

1. **Present participle : (Hiện tại phân từ) 🡪 V-ing**

Hiện tại phân từ (present participle) được dùng để thay thế cho mệnh đề quan hệ khi động từ ở mệnh đề mang nghĩa chủ động (active voice).

**E.g. :** The man **who is standing** over there is my form teacher. 🡪 The man **standing** over there is my form teacher.

Students **who attend** this school have to wear uniform. 🡪Students **attending** this school have to wear uniform.

1. **Past participle : (Quá khứ phân từ) 🡪 V3 / Ved**

**E.g. :** The toys **which were made** in China are cheap. 🡪 The toys **made** in China are cheap.

People **who were invited** to the party didn’t turn up. 🡪 People **invited** to the party didn’t turn up.

1. **Participles functioning as adjectives : (Phân từ được dùng như tính từ)**

* **Present participle** (Hiện tại phân từ): được dùng để mô tả người, vật hoặc sự việc tạo ra cảm xúc. 🡪 nghĩa chủ động

**E.g. :** Jane’s job is boring. (Công việc của Jane thật tẻ nhạt)

Tom is a very interesting person. (Tom là một người rất thú vị)

* **Past participle** (Quá khứ phân từ) : được dùng để mô tả trạng thái hoặc cảm xúc của một người (đối với người, vật hoặc sự việc nào đó. 🡪 nghĩa bị động

**E.g. :** Jane is bored with the job. (Jane chán với công việc của mình)

Boring teachers made bored students. (Thầy buồn tẻ khiến trò nhàm chán)

I am very interested in those interesting subjects. (Tôi rất thích những đề tài thứ vị)

1. **REQUEST WITH Would / Do you mind … ?** **(Lời đề nghị với Would / Do you mind … ?)**

Cấu trúc này được dùng để yêu cầu người khác làm việc gì một cách lịch sự.

**Would / Do you mind + V-ing ?**

**E.g. :** Would you mind opening the window ? (= Please open the window.)

(Phiền bạn mở dùm cửa sổ / Vui lòng mở dùm cửa sổ)

Do you mind not smoking here ? (= Please don’t smoke.) (Phiền bạn không hút thuốc ở đây)

⮚ Cấu trúc này được dùng để hỏi, xin phép một cách lịch sự.

**Would you mind + if-clause (past tense) ?**

**Do you mind + if-clause (present tense) ?**

**E.g. :** Would you mind if I opened the window ?

(Bạn có phiền không nếu tôi mở cửa sổ ?)

Do you mind if he smokes ? (Bạn có phiền không nếu anh ta hút thuốc ?)

* Câu trả lời **No, Not at all** hoặc **Go ahead** được dùng để cho phép trong cấu trúc **Would / Do you mind if … ?** nhưng chúng ta thường thêm vào những từ khác để làm rõ nghĩa hơn.

**E.g. :** Would you mind if I used your headphone ? – No, please do.

* Câu trả lời **I’d rather you didn’t / I’d prefer you didn’t** được dùng để từ chối trong cấu trúc trên.

**E.g. :** Do you mind if I smoke here ? – I’d rather you didn’t.

* **Note :** Hai cấu trúc đưa ra lời đề nghị này có sự khác nhau về mức độ lịch sự. **Would you mind** có phần lịch sự hơn **Do you mind**, tuy nhiên sự khác biệt này rất nhỏ nên hai cấu trúc này có thể được sử dụng như nhau trong các tình huống giao tiếp quan trọng.

**EXERCISES**

1. **Choose the correct word form :**
2. I was **disappointing / disappointed** with the film. I had expected it to be better.
3. Are you **interesting / interested** in football ?
4. The football was quite **exciting / excited**. I enjoyed it.
5. It’s sometimes **embarrassing / embarrassed** when you have to ask people for money.
6. DO you sometimes get **embarrassing / embarrassed** ?
7. I had never expected to pass that exam. I was really **amazing / amazed** when hearing the results.
8. She has really learnt very fast. She has made **astonishing / astonished** progress.
9. I didn’t find the situation funny. I was not **amusing / amused**.
10. It was a really **terrifying / terrified** experience. Afterwards everybody was **shocking / shocked**.
11. He is one of the most **boring / bored**  people I’ve ever met. He never stops talking and he never says anything **interesting / interested**.
12. They are **shocking / shocked** if they here that news.
13. Why do you always look so **boring / bored** ? Is your life so **boring / bored** ?
14. Are you **frightened / frightening** of spiders ?
15. I find walking in the countryside in the morning very **relaxed / relaxing**.
16. We’ve all had a very **tired / tiring** day – let’s go to bed.
17. **Supply the correct participles of the verbs in brackets :**
18. The plays (write) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by Shakespeare still are still loved by millions of people.
19. The buses (run) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ along this route are all new.
20. The bags (hang) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on the wall are our team’s.
21. She wore a skirt (make) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from cotton.
22. The singer (perform) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on TV last night is my favorite one.
23. Dairy products (sell) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in this shop are safe for our health.
24. The man (talk) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to my father is my form teacher.
25. The boys (play) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ soccer in the street are our friends.
26. The cars (make) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Japan are very economical.
27. The old lady (stand) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in front of our house is our grandmother.
28. The students are copying the words (write) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on the blackboard.
29. The trees (stand) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ near my school gate have big branches.
30. The story (tell) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the teacher is interesting.
31. The students discussed the problem (cause) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by pollution.
32. A person (watch) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ television is called a television viewer.
33. **Use the correct verb form to form adjectives : present participle or past participle**
34. We were all (horrify) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ when we heard about that disaster.
35. They tried their best to pry open the (lock) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ cabinet.
36. The (annoy) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ buzz is coming from the fluorescent light.
37. The (injure) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ woman was put in the ambulance.
38. Parents have a (last) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ effect on their children.
39. Thanh Bach is an (amuse) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ master of ceremony.
40. No one can live in that (desert) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ house except a few street children.
41. Success in one’s work is a (satisfy) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ experience.
42. The dragon was a (terrify) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sight for the villagers.
43. The strange noise frightened the children. It was (frighten) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sound.
44. I found myself in an (embarrass) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ situation last night.
45. A kid accidentally threw a ball at one of the school windows. Someone needs to repair the (break) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ window.
46. It was such an (exhaust) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ work that he had to retire.
47. Many people are watching an (excite) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ football match between Barcelona and Manchester United.
48. It was really (surprise) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to receive an unexpected present.
49. **Match the requests with the appropriate responses :**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **N0** | **Answer** | **Requests** | **Responses** |
| 1  2  3  4  5  6  7  8 |  | Would you mind turning off the television ?  Would you mind if I smoked ?  Would you mind opening the window ?  Do you mind if I use your car ?  Do you mind getting me some coffee ?  Do you mind waiting for a moment ?  Would you mind if I took a photo ?  Do you mind suggesting me a place to see ? | Not at all. I’m very hot, too.  I’d prefer you didn’t. This was non-smoking section.  No, I don’t mind. I suggest you should go to Nha Trang.  I’m sorry, that is not possible. I’m too busy right now.  I’d rather you didn’t.  Please go ahead.  No, of course not, I’ll ask the driver to stop the car. The sights are really beautiful.  I’m sorry, I can’t. I’ll see the music program. |

1. **Rewrite these sentences, using the participial phrases :**
2. A new factory has just opened in our town. It employs more than 200 workers.

1. A boy was injured in the accident. He was taken to the hospital.

1. I didn’t talk much to the man. The man was sitting next to me on the plane to Hanoi.

1. The man is my uncle. He wrote this poem.

1. The street is very wide. It leads to my school.

1. The book is mine. It is lying on the table.

1. My family is living in a house. The house was built in 2004.

1. The chickens are very fast. They are raised on our farm very carefully.

1. The boy will be punished. He broke the shop window.

1. The baby is crying for her mother. She is sitting in an armchair.

1. The road is very narrow. It joins the two villages.

1. Do you know the woman ? The woman is talking to Mrs. Minh.

1. The window has been repaired. It was broken by the strong wind last night.

1. The taxi broke down. It was taking it from home to the airport.

1. “Romeo and Juliet” is the best tragedy I have ever seen. It was written by Shakespeare.

**PRACTICE EXERCISES**

1. **Choose the best answer :**
2. There is a big, well-known \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ institute in Nha Trang.
3. sea B. marine C. ocean D. oceanic
4. Can we travel across with this \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ?
5. bicycle B. truck C. canoe D. stick
6. It is difficult to find \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at busy times in Dalat.
7. accommodation B. hotels C. guest houses D. all are correct
8. When the boat \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, they fell off the water.

A. overturned B. stopped C. dropped D. appeared

1. We are taking a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to Ha Long Bay next weekend.
2. two-day trip B. two days trip C. two day trip D. two-day trips
3. For sightseeing you can come to see picturesque \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ slope.
4. cliff B. hill C. mountain D. dale
5. There are ethnic \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ living in the mountains.
6. communities B. groups C. minorities D. all are correct
7. Sa Pa, a faraway northern town, is a famous \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ resort.
8. countryside B. mountainous C. village D. village
9. You can go on excursions to visit tribal \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ scattering here and there.
10. cities B. villages C. provinces D. towns
11. You will be excited by jungle \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ whose water continually flows with roaring sounds.

A. ponds B. streams C. lakes D. springs

1. Ha Long Bay, one of the most picturesque sights in Vietnam, was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as a World Cultural Heritage.
2. recognized B. collected C. signed D. realized
3. You can also visit some beautiful \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ islands.
4. millstone B. hailstone C. sandstone D. limestone
5. Guest houses are cheaper, they are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ accommodation.
6. high B. low-priced C. high-priced D. low
7. Some parts of the city are fairly dangerous. They’re not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at night.
8. exciting B. hot C. safe D. interesting
9. How can we go to Ha Long Bay to Hanoi ? – By land, I mean by buses and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
10. ships B. planes C. boats D. trains
11. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a stream or river that falls from a height.
12. Lake B. Waterfall C. Bay D. Island
13. There are also hotels on various \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ serving people on tour to visit them and their islanders.
14. islands B. places C. lands D. cities
15. Coming to Ha Long, you can \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a lot of magnificent caves.
16. look for B. examine C. explore D. investigate
17. There are flights daily to Ho Chi Minh city \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Monday.
18. besides B. after C. except D. on
19. Would you mind closing the window ? - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
20. No, I’m afraid not B. No, of course not C. I’d rather you didn’t D. No, I can’t
21. **Use the correct preposition :**
22. Can I help you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ your bag, Lan ?
23. We are very interested \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the history of Vietnam.
24. The canoe overturned and everyone fell \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the deep and dangerous water.
25. How \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ going to the concert tonight ?
26. Andrew has studied tribes \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ over the world.
27. The toy car \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ recycled aluminum cans is two dollars.
28. Would you mind sitting \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the front seat \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the taxi, Nam ?
29. The present wrapped \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ red paper is mine.
30. The foreign tourists are reading the brochures \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the resorts \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Mui Ne.
31. Ha Long Bay is recognized \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the World Cultural Heritage Site \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ UNESCO.
32. I am looking forward \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ seeing you in June.
33. She is thinking \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ importing flowers from Vietnam.
34. He realized that his alarm clock didn’t go \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
35. We have to eat a variety \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ fresh food and vegetables.
36. Ha Long Bay is popular \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ not only Vietnamese but also foreigners.
37. **Use the correct tense or form of the verb in parentheses :**
38. Nam (live) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on Ho Chi Minh city since he (bear) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (Live) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in such a (pollute) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ city with an (increase) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ population, Nam always (feel) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ uneasy and uncomfortable. Sometimes he (find) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_it hard (get) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ used to the noise and traffic jams of this (crowd) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ city.

How Nam (feel) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (relieve) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ when his parents (move) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to Dalat last month! Nam (fascinate) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the natural beauty of (roll) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ hills and valleys! This is the first time Nam (fully enjoy) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the pure and fresh air of the mountainous areas, totally (escape) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from the noise and the traffic jams. Here, every morning, he can (wake up) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with a healthy mind and a strong body without (disturb) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the (deaf) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ blares of sirens and horns of different kinds of vehicles (circulate) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ day and night.

1. The man (sit) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ next to me was very nervous.
2. Tom doesn’t enjoy (laugh) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at by other people.
3. I’d like you (meet) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ my mother.
4. Would you mind if I (turn) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on the television ?
5. Would you mind (leave) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ us alone ?
6. He suggested (travel) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ around the town by bike.
7. She has a lot of novels (write) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in English.
8. Take this street and you (arrive) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at the bus stop in fifteen minutes.
9. She wishes she (be) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on the moon.
10. **Use the correct form of the word in parentheses :**
11. Nguyen Du, a great poet of Vietnam, was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as a World Cultural Celebrity. (recognition)
12. Every week, there are two \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from Ha Noi to Ho Chi Minh City. (fly)
13. It is very difficult to find \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at busy times. (accommodate)
14. The next \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for New York will be at 11.00 and it will \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at Heathrow in 16.00. (depart / arrival)
15. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, dark clouds soon appeared and it started to rain. (fortune)
16. Sai Gon Giai Phong is a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ newspaper. (day)
17. My family live in a northern \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ city. (mountain)
18. He received the award in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of his success over the past year. (recognize)
19. She cried \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ when she heard that news. (excite)
20. There are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ limestone islands in Ha Long Bay. (beauty)
21. Those ancient buildings are the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ heritages. (nation)
22. Nha Trang is well –\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for its \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ beaches and its \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ buildings. (knowledge / sand / culture)
23. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ institute on Nha Trang was built many years ago. (ocean)
24. These regions have many \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ landscapes. (picture)
25. Vietnam is famous for its \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ vestiges and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ works. (history / architect)
26. Lan’s a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. She owns a shop in downtown. (flower)
27. She looked \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ beautiful in her weeding dress. (magnificence)
28. When visiting some tribes, we had an occasion to enjoy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ arts. (tribe)
29. Every year we have to do the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ test for gifted students. (select)
30. Last week, our class went on an excursion to a\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ garden. (botany)
31. **Read these following passages and choose the best answers :**

Andrew studies (1) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ around the world. He likes mountain-climbing. He will go to Sa Pa.

Mary loves Vietnam and she wants to travel (2) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ train to see as much of the country as possible. She also wants to visit and oceanic institute in Vietnam. She will go Nha Trang.

John is (3) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the history of Vietnam. He wants to visit the place where President Ho Chi Minh (4) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Vietnam in 1911. He will go to Nha Rong Harbor.

Joanne likes swimming and (5) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. She has been to Vietnam twice and she has (6) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Nha Trang already. She will go to Ha Long Bay.

Donna sells flower. She (7) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a flower shop in Los Angeles. She is thinking of (8) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ flowers from Vietnam. She will go to Dalat.

1. A. cloth B. tribes C. compost D. grain
2. A. on B. of C. by D. from
3. A. interest B. interesting C. interested D. to interest
4. A. to leave B. leaves C. leaving D. left
5. A. sunbathing B. sunbathe C. sunbathed D. sunbathes
6. A. visit B. visited C. visiting D. visits
7. A. is B. had C. has D. have
8. A. of B. in C. on D. from

Many people want to visit the city of Hue in the middle of Vietnam, (1) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ attracts visitors because it as an

interesting history and beautiful sights. In the early 14th century a king of Champa Kingdom married a Vietnamese princess (2) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Huyen Tran and gave the area to Vietnam as a wedding present. After 1802 Hue became the (3) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Nguyen dynasties. The name Hue may be a French misrepresentation of the world Hoa from Thuan Hoa, the name of the area at that time.

Many historical buildings are located in Hue. Inside the city are the Royal Citadel, the Flag Tower and the Royal palace. Hue’s Forbidden Purple city was once reserved for the royal family, (4) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the city we can visit the site known as Nam Giao Hill or Heaven’s Altar and Royal Tombs. Hue is also an important center of Buddhism, where we still see tens of pagodas more than 300 years old and a hundred of temples and pagodas (5) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the 20th century. Besides, Hue is a place (6) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the royal music and a place with traditional delicious dishes and nice handicraft. Hue has become a big and valuable museum of the (7) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ capital. In December 1993 Hue was (8) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as a World Cultural Heritage Site by UNESCO.

1. A. that B. where C. which D. when
2. A. calling B. called C. to call D. call
3. A. capital B. town C. village D. city
4. A. On B. In C. Inside D. Outside
5. A. building B. built C. buildings D. to build
6. A. excited B. exciting C. famous D. interesting
7. A. ancient B. new C. modern D. big
8. A. modernized B. symbolized C. realized D. recognized
9. **Read these following passages and decide if these following statements are TRUE or FALSE :**

Talking about Nha Trang, people often think of a tropical paradise with many famous seaside resorts and a long coastline with beautiful sandy beaches. In the morning and afternoon, tourists can take part in various fascinating outdoor activities such as mud bathing, swimming, snorkeling or scuba diving. Snorkeling and scuba diving are both interesting sports, as swimmers may swim underwater and admire the lives at the bottom of the sea. Besides, tourists can also take boat trips to the islands, where Tri Nguyen aquarium was built in 1999.

1. Nha Trang is a wonderful place to spend summer holidays.
2. Tourists can take part in some outdoor activities such as visiting Tri Nguyen Aquarium.
3. At Tri Nguyen Aquarium, visitors can enjoy watching various kinds of fish.
4. Visitors enjoy the lives of the sea can take part in scuba diving or snorkeling.

Since Dalat was found by Doctor Alexander Yersin in 1897, it has become one of Vietnam’s most famous vacation

destinations. Dalat is now the holiday resort for Vietnam and foreign tourists. Located on Langbiang highlands, the city is 1500 meters above the sea level and is 305 kilometers from Ho Chi Minh city. It is very famous for its waterfalls, lakes, and especially flower gardens. Many hotels have been built in Dalat for the past few years, but it is still difficult to find accommodation at busy times. The name Dalat comes from the tribal people in this region. It means the streams of Lat people.

1. Doctor Alexander Yersin found Dalat in 1897.
2. Dalat is one of the most famous places for vacation.
3. There are a lot of hotels in Dalat so you can find accommodation easily in Dalat at busy times.
4. Dalat means streams of Lat people.
5. **Fill in each blank of the following passage with ONE word :**

Mai and her family (1) \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ in Ben Tre. Last week when they came up to Ho Chi Minh city, the spent their time on seeing as much as (2) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Mai was most interested in the stores on Nguyen Hue Street, and (3) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ some of the things which she couldn’t find in the shops in the countryside. Her two brothers, Long and Son, who had never been to Ho Chi Minh city, were surprised (4) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the crowds everywhere. One day they went to Dam Sen Park. They visited the beautiful garden which grows more (5) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 100 kinds of plants. They saw a lot of lotus flowers that grow on the surface of these small lakes. Mai and her brothers (6) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ boating and fishing there. Before the end of the week they had seen a great (7) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. They hoped, however, to see more of Ho Chi Minh City (8) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their next visit.

1. **Rewrite each of these sentences, keeping the meaning unchanged :**
2. Could you turn down the gas fire ?

Would you mind

1. Is it all right if I borrow your bicycle ?

Would you mind

Would you mind

1. Can I use your mobile phone ?

Do you mind

Do you mind

1. Can you carry my luggage ?

Do you mind

1. You shouldn’t use the office phone for personal calls.

Would you mind not

1. The students are in the library. They are reading books.

The students

1. The church was very old. It was built two hundred years ago.

The church

1. Uncle Ho won the most admiration in Vietnam.

The person

1. Russia grows the most wheat.

The country

1. Kangaroos live in Australia. They have long tails.

Kangaroos

1. The new Japanese camera is $300.

The camera

1. Travelling around Vietnam is very interesting.

It is

1. Will you permit me to use your dictionary ?

I hope you don’t mind

1. Do you find it hard to study English ?

Do you have

1. She both sings and plays the guitar well.

Not only